

Executive Summary

AP-05 Executive Summary - 24 CFR 91.200(c), 91.220(b)

1. Introduction

Mission Statement: The following mission statement is taken from the City of Ashland's current Strategic Plan.

Housing

The City has a responsibility to ensure that proper amounts of land are set aside to accommodate the various housing needs in the City, and that its land development ordinances are broad enough to allow for variation in housing type and density.

Economy

The City seeks to provide opportunities for a variety of economic activities in the City, while continuing to reaffirm the economic goals of Ashland citizens. Economic development in Ashland should serve the purpose of maintaining and improving the local quality of life.

Social and Human Services

To ensure that all people in Ashland live in a safe, strong, and caring community, the City seeks to enhance the quality of life and promote self-reliance, growth and development of people. To these ends, the City will strive to provide resources and services to meet basic human needs.

2. Summarize the objectives and outcomes identified in the Plan

This could be a restatement of items or a table listed elsewhere in the plan or a reference to another location. It may also contain any essential items from the housing and homeless needs assessment, the housing market analysis or the strategic plan.

The City of Ashland is an Entitlement Community for Community Development Block Grant Funds. The city anticipates an annual allocation of \$176,926 in Community Development Block Grant funds for Program Year 2020 (July 1, 2020-June 30, 2021) by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).

This document, the CDBG Action Plan for Program Year 2020, describes the project(s) that the City will undertake and the manner in which the project(s) are consistent with the priorities of the Five-Year

Consolidated Plan. Within this document is a table summarizing the projects to be funded by CDBG dollars in Program Year 2020 (page 3).

The City Council has identified that a total of \$32,107 in grant funds in the 2020 grant year is to be awarded to three projects: \$13,291 to Options for Helping Residents of Ashland for emergency rent and security deposit assistance, \$13,291 to Maslow Project for outreach and case management for homeless youth enrolled in the Ashland School District, and \$5,525 to Ashland Food Angels to complete repairs and upgrades to their food storage facility. The Ashland Food Angels award will utilize prior years unallocated funds from program year 2018. The City is also proposing allocating funding from the 2018 Program Year to support special economic development activities to microenterprises in support of COVID-19 prevention. The City will provide funding under \$25,000 to pay for cleaning of the Laundry Shower trailer. These amounts do not constitute a substantial amendment as defined by the City of Ashland Consolidated Plan and therefore will not trigger an amendment to the 2018 Action Plan. The City did not award the entire allocation of CDBG funding in 2020 due to a lack of applicants. The remaining balance of funding may be allocated to address urgent needs that arise due to the COVID -19 Pandemic.

3. Evaluation of past performance

This is an evaluation of past performance that helped lead the grantee to choose its goals or projects.

The City of Ashland's Five-Year Consolidated Plan for 2015-2019 includes a list of six "Goals" of the community. These goals demonstrate that the highest priority need is the provision of affordable housing. Issues of homelessness and the provision of social services to low and extremely low income households were also identified as a critical "high" priority needs and thus the City maintains a 15% set aside for such activities. Administration of the program utilizes 20% of the annual allocation. Outside of the CDBG Program the City allocates over \$100,000 per year of general funds to address social services. Ashland is a small city with limited resources, and receives a small number of applications; it is unlikely that each of the six identified goals can be addressed in any single program year, due in part to the small amount of funding, but also due to the limited capacity of service providers within the community. Furthermore, while Ashland experiences a broad range of needs similar to larger communities, the resources and services available to assist low- to moderate-income people in the Rogue Valley is limited and comparable to other rural areas. The City offers innovative incentives to promote protect and support affordable housing including System Development Charge deferrals for new units affordable to low-moderate income households thereby reducing development costs for affordable housing projects. The City of Ashland is currently the only city in Jackson County to offer this kind of incentive. The City also has a bonus density program that promotes the development of affordable units in market rate developments and a Condominium Conversion ordinance that works to slow the conversion of rental units to ownership units.

Another priority need which the City has had difficulties addressing is assisting individuals in the transition from homelessness to permanent housing situations. The Ashland City Council adopted an Emergency Shelter Resolution in an attempt to provide a resource for the City's homeless population in extreme weather and continues to work with faith based groups, community volunteers, and non-profit agencies to coordinate regular weekly shelters operating four nights each week from November to April. Most recently the City has worked with the faith based community, Options for Helping Residents of Ashland, and community volunteers to create a single temporary shelter site that can be used for a seven night a week shelter for five months of the year. The City also directed general fund and social service grant money in support of a resource center to assist homeless and transitioning families and individuals with needed resources including housing and employment resources. The City would entertain using CDBG funds in supporting an organization that offered emergency and transitional housing. If the City is able to maintain outcomes from previous years' services, the city will be on track to meeting many of the outcomes proposed in the 2015-2019 Consolidated plan.

The City of Ashland ranked the Priority Needs of the Five-Year Consolidated Plan for 2020-2024 to help address identified needs with the limited resources available for social services and capital improvement in the Rogue Valley. Specifically, this ranking directs the majority of available CDBG funds to the highest priority need, the provision of affordable housing and services to vulnerable populations.

A detailed breakdown of program outcomes will be provided in the 2019 CAPER.

4. Summary of Citizen Participation Process and consultation process

Summary from citizen participation section of plan.

A Public hearing was held on March 26, 2020 to consider comments on the potential uses of the 2020 CDBG allocation. Additionally, at that meeting the Ashland Housing and Human Services Commission reviewed the applications submitted for CDBG grant awards. After opening a hearing to solicit comments about how the City should apply the CDBG funds (one public testimony was provided via email), the Housing and Human Services Commission forwarded an award recommendation to the City Council. The City Council held a public hearing on April 21, 2020, at which time the Council selected award recipients. No public testimony was provided at the City Council public hearing.

The Housing and Human Services Commission held a public hearing on May 28, 2020 to elicit comments on the Action Plan. The public comment period on the 2020 one-year Action Plan began on April 27, 2020 and ran through May 28, 2020.

All meetings are noticed in the *Ashland Daily Tidings*, and posted on the City of Ashland website. The availability of the draft plan was also posted on the City of Ashland web page on April 27, 2020 and an Adobe Portable document (PDF) of the Action Plan was available for download throughout the public comment period.

A legal notice notifying the public of the availability of the draft Action Plan and the comment period was published on April 27, 2020 in *The Ashland Daily Tidings*.

5. Summary of public comments

This could be a brief narrative summary or reference an attached document from the Citizen Participation section of the Con Plan.

A public comment period for the 2020 Action plan began on April 27, 2020 and will run through May 28, 2020. The amendment was published in a legal notice in the Ashland Daily Tidings on April 27th. Information about the proposed amendment was posted on the City's website on April 27, 2020. As of April 27th no comments have been received.

6. Summary of comments or views not accepted and the reasons for not accepting them

Not Applicable

7. Summary

Not Applicable

PR-05 Lead & Responsible Agencies – 91.200(b)

1. Agency/entity responsible for preparing/administering the Consolidated Plan

Describe the agency/entity responsible for preparing the Consolidated Plan and those responsible for administration of each grant program and funding source.

Agency Role	Name	Department/Agency
CDBG Administrator		Community Development/Housing Division

Table 1 – Responsible Agencies

Narrative (optional)

Consolidated Plan Public Contact Information

Linda Reid, Housing Program Specialist, reidl@ashland.or.us, or 541-552-2043

20 E. Main Street, Ashland, OR 97520

AP-10 Consultation – 91.100, 91.200(b), 91.215(I)

1. Introduction

The City of Ashland's Housing Program Specialist will continue to provide institutional structure as well as examine and implement expanded opportunities for intergovernmental cooperation. The City's in Jackson County who signed on to the Regional Problem Solving process have coordinated to explore and in some cases to implement strategies identified through the regional housing plans to increase the development of needed housing types in a comprehensive and coordinated manner throughout the region. City of Ashland Staff will continue to; work with providers of public, private and assisted housing in an effort to promote the development of affordable ownership and rental housing; with social service agencies to maintain, expand, or bring needed services to homeless, at-risk, low-income and special needs populations, and with other municipalities and government entities to coordinate services, maximize resources, avoid duplication and serve the identified needs of low-income populations throughout the region. City staff will provide technical assistance about City programs, regulatory requirements and incentives as well as the CDBG program to area non-profits and social service providers. The staff will also continue to work closely with and offer support to the City of Ashland Housing and Human Services Commission.

Provide a concise summary of the jurisdiction's activities to enhance coordination between public and assisted housing providers and private and governmental health, mental health and service agencies (91.215(I))

The City of Ashland established a Housing and Human Services Commission in October 2013. The Housing and Human Services Commission was established to address issues relating to housing accessibility and affordability and the resource needs of vulnerable citizens within the City. Serving in an advisory capacity to the City Council on housing and human services related issues, the Housing and Human Services Commission is charged with the review and recommendation on all CDBG related activities undertaken by the City. The Housing Program Specialist is the staff liaison to the Housing and Human Services Commission and works closely with that body in disseminating information regarding fair housing and the needs of the community with regard to housing and services. Similarly, staff and the Commissioners act as a conduit between the residents and the city government allowing for public input and participation on issues of affordable housing and the CDBG program. Housing Program staff serves as a member of the Jackson County Homeless Task Force which facilitates coordination across agencies promoting communication and regional planning. The Homeless Task Force has representation from several sectors including; private entities, non-profit agencies, government agencies, providers of mental health and addiction services, as well as providers of homeless services.

Describe coordination with the Continuum of Care and efforts to address the needs of homeless persons (particularly chronically homeless individuals and families, families with children, veterans, and unaccompanied youth) and persons at risk of homelessness.

The City of Ashland's Mayor is a member of the Continuum of Care (CoC) Board. The CoC board is undertaking several activities to address the needs of homeless persons throughout Jackson County. The City is working in partnership with the CoC board to address identified needs. Similarly, the City's Housing Program Specialist continues to be active with the Jackson County Homeless Task Force, which coordinates the efforts of city and county governments, social service agencies, federal agencies, and non-profit organizations to address affordable housing and homeless issues on a regional level, as well as the Continuum of Care board.

Describe consultation with the Continuum(s) of Care that serves the jurisdiction's area in determining how to allocate ESG funds, develop performance standards for and evaluate outcomes of projects and activities assisted by ESG funds, and develop funding, policies and procedures for the operation and administration of HMIS

The Mayor of the City of Ashland is a member of the Jackson County Continuum of Care Board (CoC) which is the entity that oversees the continuum of care grant process. The CoC works with representatives of agencies and jurisdictions to develop performance standards and to evaluate the outcome of the projects assisted. Similarly, the CoC Board will work with the Access, the lead agency, to establish and update the policies and procedures for the operation and administration of the HMIS database. City of Ashland general funds help to support coordination activities undertaken by the Housing Program Specialist and are also utilized to contribute toward CDBG program administration as well as staff support of non-profit organizations and intergovernmental cooperation.

2. Describe Agencies, groups, organizations and others who participated in the process and describe the jurisdiction's consultations with housing, social service agencies and other entities

Table 2 – Agencies, groups, organizations who participated

1	Agency/Group/Organization	HOUSING AUTHORITY OF JACKSON COUNTY
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing PHA Services - Housing Services-Children Services-Elderly Persons Services-Persons with Disabilities Services-Persons with HIV/AIDS Services-Victims of Domestic Violence Services-homeless Regional organization
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Public Housing Needs Homeless Needs - Chronically homeless Homeless Needs - Families with children Homelessness Needs - Veterans Homelessness Needs - Unaccompanied youth Homelessness Strategy Market Analysis
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Consulted through the CoC process as well as constant communication.
2	Agency/Group/Organization	ACCESS
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing Services - Housing Services-Elderly Persons Services-Persons with Disabilities Services-homeless Regional organization
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Homeless Needs - Chronically homeless Homelessness Needs - Veterans Homelessness Strategy

	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Access is the local community Action Agency for Jackson County and the and the lead agency for the Jackson County Continuum of Care. The City communicates regularly with access regarding CDBG funding as well as homeless issues.
3	Agency/Group/Organization	Maslow Project
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing Services - Housing Services-Children Services-Victims of Domestic Violence Services-homeless Services-Education Services-Employment Services - Victims Regional organization
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Homeless Needs - Families with children Homelessness Needs - Unaccompanied youth Anti-poverty Strategy
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Maslow Project's executive director is a Jackson County Continuum of Care board member and a City of Ashland CDBG grantee. The members of the Jackson County Continuum of care are regularly consulted regarding the availability and use of CDBG funds.
4	Agency/Group/Organization	Community Works, Inc.
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing Services - Housing Services-Victims of Domestic Violence Services-homeless Services - Victims Regional organization
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Homeless Needs - Families with children Homelessness Needs - Unaccompanied youth Homelessness Strategy

	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	The executive director of Community Works serves on the Jackson County Continuum of Care board. The members of the Jackson County Continuum of care are regularly consulted regarding the availability and use of CDBG funds. The City also does a direct mailing to eligible applicants.
5	Agency/Group/Organization	United Way of Jackson County
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Regional organization Planning organization
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Homeless Needs - Chronically homeless Homeless Needs - Families with children Homelessness Needs - Veterans Homelessness Needs - Unaccompanied youth Homelessness Strategy Anti-poverty Strategy
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	The executive director of the United Way of Jackson County serves on the Jackson County Continuum of Care board. The members of the Jackson County Continuum of care are regularly consulted regarding the availability and use of CDBG funds. The City also does a direct mailing to eligible applicants.
6	Agency/Group/Organization	Rogue Valley Council of Governments
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Housing Services - Housing Services-Elderly Persons Services-Persons with Disabilities Services-Persons with HIV/AIDS Services-Victims of Domestic Violence Services-homeless Services-Education Regional organization Planning organization

	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Homeless Needs - Chronically homeless Homelessness Strategy Non-Homeless Special Needs Market Analysis Economic Development
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	The executive director of Rogue Valley Council of Governments Senior and Disabled Services serves on the Jackson County Continuum of Care board. The members of the Jackson County Continuum of care are regularly consulted regarding the availability and use of CDBG funds. The City also does a direct mailing to eligible applicants.
7	Agency/Group/Organization	Jackson County Public Health
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Services-Children Services-Elderly Persons Services-Persons with Disabilities Services-Persons with HIV/AIDS Services-Victims of Domestic Violence Services-homeless Services-Health Services-Education Health Agency Other government - County Regional organization
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Lead-based Paint Strategy
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Consulted with Public Health Nurse regarding instances of lead exposure in children in Jackson County.

8	Agency/Group/Organization	La Clinica
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Services-Children Services-Elderly Persons Services-Persons with Disabilities Services-Persons with HIV/AIDS Services-Victims of Domestic Violence Services-homeless Services-Health Services-Education Health Agency Regional organization
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Lead-based Paint Strategy
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	Consulted with La Clinica regarding lead based paint exposure.

Identify any Agency Types not consulted and provide rationale for not consulting

Not Applicable

Other local/regional/state/federal planning efforts considered when preparing the Plan

Name of Plan	Lead Organization	How do the goals of your Strategic Plan overlap with the goals of each plan?
Continuum of Care	Access	The City's priorities identified in the 2020-2024 Consolidated Plan are consistent with the strategies identified in the Jackson County 10 year plan to end homelessness.

Table 3 – Other local / regional / federal planning efforts

Narrative (optional)

AP-12 Participation – 91.105, 91.200(c)

**1. Summary of citizen participation process/Efforts made to broaden citizen participation
Summarize citizen participation process and how it impacted goal-setting**

A virtual Public hearing was held on March 26, 2020 to consider comments on the potential uses of the 2020 CDBG allocation. Additionally, at that meeting the Ashland Housing and Human Services Commission reviewed the applications submitted for CDBG grant awards. After opening a hearing to solicit comments about how the City should apply the CDBG funds (no public testimony and one public comment via email was provided), the Housing and Human Services Commission forwarded an award recommendation to the City Council. The City Council held a public hearing on April 21, 2020, at which time the Council selected award recipients.

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As of April 27, 2020 No comments have been received.

Citizen Participation Outreach

Sort Order	Mode of Outreach	Target of Outreach	Summary of response/attendance	Summary of comments received	Summary of comments not accepted and reasons	URL (If applicable)

Table 4 – Citizen Participation Outreach

Expected Resources

AP-15 Expected Resources – 91.220(c)(1,2)

Introduction

Anticipated Resources

Program	Source of Funds	Uses of Funds	Expected Amount Available Year 1				Expected Amount Available Remainder of ConPlan \$	Narrative Description
			Annual Allocation: \$	Program Income: \$	Prior Year Resources: \$	Total: \$		
CDBG	public - federal	Acquisition Admin and Planning Economic Development Housing Public Improvements Public Services	176,926	1,687	214,420	393,033	707,704	These amounts do not include CARES act funding.

Table 5 - Expected Resources – Priority Table

Explain how federal funds will leverage those additional resources (private, state and local funds), including a description of how matching requirements will be satisfied

The City expects to leverage more funding than was granted in the 2020 program year. Both Maslow and OHRA bring more matching funds from other local private sources than they are requesting. All grantees are required to provide a 10% match. Similarly, the City provides Social Service grant funds to organizations, for the 2020 program year the City will be providing \$47,000 from the general fund to Maslow, OHRA, and Ashland Food Angels in addition to the CDBG funding awarded to those three organizations.

If appropriate, describe publically owned land or property located within the jurisdiction that may be used to address the needs identified in the plan

In 2010 the City purchased a ten-acre property in conjunction with the Housing Authority of Jackson County. At that time the ten-acre parcel was divided into two parcels a four-acre parcel was purchased by the Housing Authority and six of the acres remained with the City. The City then sold off five of the acres to Parks Department retaining a .92-acre parcel for future development. The City then split off a 14,000 square foot section of that parcel to protect a 75-year-old Cottonwood tree and is sold the remainder of that property to the Housing Authority to develop additional affordable housing. The Snowberry II development is currently underway and expected to be completed in 2021.

Discussion

The City established an Affordable Housing Trust Fund (AHTF) in 2008 and over the years has dedicated a variety of revenue sources to the fund. In 2017, the City Council dedicated \$100,000 of revenues raised from the Marijuana tax to the fund. In January 2018 the City made Affordable Housing Trust Funds available through a Request for Proposals process. The AHTF RFP and the CDBG RFP were run concurrently as the AHTF was designed to complement the CDBG program and support those aspects of affordable housing development projects which could not be supported with CDBG funding. The City offered a total of \$366,000 in AHTF, one affordable housing project, a 30-unit affordable housing development proposed by Columbia Care, was awarded funding, and the project is currently moving forward. In 2020 the City once again offered AHTF, as of the writing of this document final awards have not been determined.

Annual Goals and Objectives

AP-20 Annual Goals and Objectives

Goals Summary Information

Sort Order	Goal Name	Start Year	End Year	Category	Geographic Area	Needs Addressed	Funding	Goal Outcome Indicator
1	Support Services for Homelessness outreach, prevention	2020	2024	Homeless		Addressing Issues of Homelessness Public Services	CDBG: \$13,291	Public Facility or Infrastructure Activities for Low/Moderate Income Housing Benefit: 15 Households Assisted
2	Support Economic Development activities that assistance	2020	2024	Homeless Non-Homeless Special Needs		Addressing Issues of Homelessness Public Services Economic Development	CDBG: \$13,291	Public Facility or Infrastructure Activities other than Low/Moderate Income Housing Benefit: 99 Persons Assisted

Table 6 – Goals Summary

Goal Descriptions

1	Goal Name	Support Services for Homelessness outreach, prevention
	Goal Description	Options for Helping Residents of Ashland

2	Goal Name	Support Economic Development activities that assist
	Goal Description	Maslow Project - Ashland School District Case Manager

Projects

AP-35 Projects – 91.220(d)

Introduction

The City received three applications for projects serving low and moderate income populations in 2019. Two of the projects are targeted to serving homeless households and households at risk of homelessness and one is serving very low income households by providing perishable food products to the local food bank and the head start program.

Projects

#	Project Name
1	Options For Helping Residents of Ashland-Housing Program
2	Maslow Project-ASD Casemanagement
3	Ashland Food Angels Remodel
4	Options for Helping Residents of Ashland-Shower Trailer
4	Program Administration

Table 7 - Project Information

Describe the reasons for allocation priorities and any obstacles to addressing underserved needs

The City has allocated funding to these projects primarily because they were eligible activities that serve an identified need within the community. The biggest obstacle to addressing underserved needs within the community are capacity of providers and the limitations on CDBG funding.

AP-38 Project Summary
Project Summary Information

1	Project Name	Options for Helping Residents of Ashland
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Support Services for Homelessness outreach, prevention
	Needs Addressed	Provision of Affordable Housing Addressing Issues of Homelessness Public Services
	Funding	CDBG: \$13,291
	Description	Emergency rent and security deposit assistance. Options for Helping Residents of Ashland was awarded \$13,291 in public service funding to assist qualified low-income households and homeless families and individuals to maintain and/or secure affordable stable housing.
	Target Date	6/30/2020
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	15 homeless or at risk households
	Location Description	N/A
	Planned Activities	Security deposit, rent assistance, and utility assistance to obtain and maintain housing.
2	Project Name	Maslow Project
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Support Services for Homelessness outreach, prevention
	Needs Addressed	Addressing Issues of Homelessness
	Funding	CDBG: \$13,291
	Description	Case management for homeless and at risk youth enrolled in the Ashland School District
	Target Date	6/30/2020
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	Approximately 99 low income and homeless individuals
	Location Description	N/A

	Planned Activities	Case management for homeless and at-risk school aged children and families.
3	Project Name	Ashland Food Angels Remodel
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Support Economic Development activities that assistance
	Needs Addressed	Non-Housing Community Development
	Funding	CDBG: \$5,525
	Description	repairs and energy efficiency upgrade to a food storage facility for a food gleaning non-profit organization.
	Target Date	6/30/2020
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	1000 + households are recipients of food from food angels and will benefit from the upgraded facility that will prevent food spoilage.
	Location Description	N/A
	Planned Activities	repairs and energy efficiency upgrade to a food storage facility.
4	Project Name	Program Administration
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Support Services for Homelessness outreach, prevention Support housing and services for peoples with spec Support Economic Development activities that assistance
	Needs Addressed	Provision of Affordable Housing Addressing Issues of Homelessness Non-Housing Community Development Public Services Economic Development
	Funding	:
	Description	General administration of the CDBG program.
	Target Date	6/30/2020

Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	250 extremely low and low income families throughout the program
Location Description	City wide
Planned Activities	administration of program and grantees

AP-50 Geographic Distribution – 91.220(f)

Description of the geographic areas of the entitlement (including areas of low-income and minority concentration) where assistance will be directed

According to the 2010 Census there were no block groups where 20% or more of the population is comprised of racial or ethnic minorities. Consequently, the City does not intend to direct any 2019 CDBG funds to any one block group for this purpose. The City does however intend to direct resources toward furthering fair housing and implementing the recommendations identified in the 2008 Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice.

Geographic Distribution

Target Area	Percentage of Funds
None	

Table 8 - Geographic Distribution

Rationale for the priorities for allocating investments geographically

Not Applicable

Discussion

Not Applicable

Affordable Housing

AP-55 Affordable Housing – 91.220(g)

Introduction

The City supported two activities that primarily serve homeless households and those at risk of homelessness, and one activity that serves households suffering from food insecurity. the total expected to be served from all three activities is 1114 which includes both households and individuals.

One Year Goals for the Number of Households to be Supported	
Homeless	0
Non-Homeless	0
Special-Needs	0
Total	0

Table 9 - One Year Goals for Affordable Housing by Support Requirement

One Year Goals for the Number of Households Supported Through	
Rental Assistance	15
The Production of New Units	0
Rehab of Existing Units	0
Acquisition of Existing Units	0
Total	15

Table 10 - One Year Goals for Affordable Housing by Support Type

Discussion

AP-60 Public Housing – 91.220(h)

Introduction

There are no Public Housing Units within the City of Ashland

Actions planned during the next year to address the needs to public housing

Not Applicable

Actions to encourage public housing residents to become more involved in management and participate in homeownership

Not Applicable

If the PHA is designated as troubled, describe the manner in which financial assistance will be provided or other assistance

Not Applicable

Discussion

Not Applicable

AP-65 Homeless and Other Special Needs Activities – 91.220(i)

Introduction

Oregon Housing and Community Services receives federal and state resources to be used to support services benefitting homeless populations. These funds include: Emergency Housing Account, Emergency Shelter grants, State Homeless Assistance Program, Shelter plus Care, and Supplemental Assistance for Facilities to Assist Homeless populations. Additionally, under the Federal Continuum of Care program administered by HUD, local governments and agencies can apply for federal funding for programs and services to prevent and combat homelessness. The Jackson County Continuum of Care is an annual recipient of McKinney Vento funds. The City of Ashland does not directly receive any funds to assist homeless persons or persons at risk of becoming homeless. In CDBG program year 2012 the City of Ashland awarded \$100,000 in General Funds to support the operation of a local day center to assist residents with resources and assistance, including services to homeless and at risk populations. Two entities; ACCESS and a new non-profit established for this very purpose called Options for Homeless Residents of Ashland (OHRA), partnered to administer the funds and establish and run the day center. The day center offers a number of resources including computer access, resource referrals, shower and bathroom access, a small self-service kitchen and a space for service providers who do not currently have locations within the City to meet with clients locally. More recently the City has provided funding to the center to add an employment support component. In its first year of operation the day center served over 600 homeless and at risk individuals. City of Ashland residents can also still access available services, programs and funds through ACCESS, Inc. the regional CAP agency that serves Jackson and Josephine Counties at the day center. Similarly, many non-profit agencies that provide housing or support services for homeless populations are eligible to apply for funds through Oregon Housing and Community Services or through the Jackson County Continuum of Care.

Describe the jurisdictions one-year goals and actions for reducing and ending homelessness including

Reaching out to homeless persons (especially unsheltered persons) and assessing their individual needs

For Program Year 2020, the City has awarded public service funds to Options for Helping Residents of Ashland, Housing assistance program in an effort to prevent homelessness. The city has also awarded funding to Maslow Project to provide wrap around services, case management and resources to homeless youth enrolled in the Ashland School District.

Addressing the emergency shelter and transitional housing needs of homeless persons

The city continues to support regional service providers through the City of Ashland's general fund social service grant program and through participation in the Jackson County Continuum of Care. The City provides funding to organizations serving a variety of populations: funded organizations provide services

to; homeless, at-risk, and special needs populations; as well as minority populations, and victims of domestic violence. As mentioned previously, community volunteers and local faith based organizations organized and staff emergency shelters in churches and public buildings on a weekly basis and in times of extreme weather conditions for several years.

In January of 2017 the City entered into an agreement with OHRA to provide funding to manage the emergency shelters and coordinate the shelter volunteers. In 2018 OHRA, community volunteers and the City worked together to identify and secure a single location to operate the shelter from seven nights a week. The shelter opened in the fall of 2019 to offer seven nights a week shelter to 45 individuals. Shelter participants were selected based on their vulnerability assessment score. Those who were selected were given a bed at the shelter throughout the shelter season, which ran from November to April. OHRA became the organization in charge of the shelter program: screening participants, organizing volunteers, and providing case management and navigation services. In March, due to the Corona Virus Pandemic and the Governor's Executive Order, the Winter Shelter program was forced to close early upon recommendation for the public health department. OHRA worked with the City, United Way, and Representative Pam Marsh to transition the shelter participants to other options due to the closure of the shelter. As of the drafting of this document the City and OHRA have worked together to address the varied needs of this population with the resources available at the time. A detailed breakdown of these actions and their outcomes will be provided in the 2019 Consolidated Annual Performance Evaluation Report (CAPER).

Helping homeless persons (especially chronically homeless individuals and families, families with children, veterans and their families, and unaccompanied youth) make the transition to permanent housing and independent living, including shortening the period of time that individuals and families experience homelessness, facilitating access for homeless individuals and families to affordable housing units, and preventing individuals and families who were recently homeless from becoming homeless again

Populations needing assistance not offered locally have the ability to access a variety of safety net services through Access, the regional provider of Community Action Programs. The Ashland Community Resource Center (ACRC) also assists in providing referrals to and meeting space for other social service providers located outside of the City. The city continues to partner with other governmental jurisdictions, agencies and organizations, in an effort to address homelessness and other special needs populations. The city continues to be an active member in the Homeless Task Force, a sub-group of the Jackson County Community Services Consortium, and Jackson County's Continuum of Care, to address the needs of the homeless on a regional scale, and make referrals to the appropriate agencies when necessary.

Helping low-income individuals and families avoid becoming homeless, especially extremely low-income individuals and families and those who are: being discharged from publicly funded institutions and systems of care (such as health care facilities, mental health facilities,

foster care and other youth facilities, and corrections programs and institutions); or, receiving assistance from public or private agencies that address housing, health, social services, employment, education, or youth needs.

Each year the Jackson County Continuum of Care conducts a one-night homeless survey, through a coordinated effort of Task Force and Continuum members, emergency shelters, social service agencies, and organizations that provide support services to homeless and special needs populations. This annual survey allows jurisdictions and agencies to track the progress in addressing the issues of homelessness in the region as well as to recognize changing needs of the populations and gaps in services. The city expects to attain the goals as outlined in the goal summary of the 2020-2024 Consolidated Plan for homeless and special needs populations through support of Maslow and OHRA's programs, through the use of City of Ashland general funds in the form of Social Service grants to area organizations offering services to at-risk, homeless, and special needs populations, through support of the Ashland Community Resource Center and through staff's work with the Homeless Task force, the Continuum of Care and the Project Community Connect event, a one day event to provide outreach, services, and resources to homeless and at-risk populations.

The City does not specifically prioritize activities that focus on serving the needs of chronically homeless populations. However, Jackson County's Ten-Year Plan to end homelessness, a document created and carried out by the Jackson County Homeless Task Force, of which the City of Ashland is an active member, does prioritize several strategies to address the needs of the chronically homeless throughout the region. The six strategies identified by the Ten Year plan provided action steps to end chronic homelessness. These action steps include; promoting the housing first model, providing coordinated and consistent case management, increase financial assistance/incomes for those who are the most vulnerable, provide life skill training, and coordinate discharge planning. Lastly, the Ten-Year plan prioritizes the development and increase of emergency and transitional shelters, and permanent supportive housing options open to those with the lowest incomes.

Discussion

AP-75 Barriers to affordable housing – 91.220(j)

Introduction:

Over the years the City has spent considerable resources identifying and working to remove or mitigate barriers to the development of affordable housing. As with the housing market, barriers to affordable housing development are an ever changing target and consequently require ongoing work to identify and remediate. The City of Ashland struggles with several barriers to addressing the need for affordable housing; some of which are related to public policies, and some of which are related to market conditions. The most prevalent issues are:

A lack of affordable rental and ownership housing units.

A small inventory of multifamily housing/multifamily zoned land.

Lack of investment in older housing stock.

Land and housing costs that drive low-income housing developers out of the market.

Limited capacity of local affordable housing developers.

Actions it planned to remove or ameliorate the negative effects of public policies that serve as barriers to affordable housing such as land use controls, tax policies affecting land, zoning ordinances, building codes, fees and charges, growth limitations, and policies affecting the return on residential investment

Over the years the city has explored many strategies and taken several steps to reduce the barriers identified above. Some of these actions include allowing Accessory Residential Units without a land use process, removing barriers to the placement and inclusion of Manufactured Housing within Single Family zones, and evaluating further land use incentives to promote the development of affordable single family and multi-family development. These actions are further detailed in the 2020-2024 Consolidated Plan.

Some of the barriers to affordable housing identified above, also serve as barriers to addressing impediments to fair housing choice. Primarily the lack of multi-family inventory which tends to concentrate low-income and/or minority populations in the areas of town which contain the largest supply of multi-family and rental housing, which also happens to be the census block groups near the university. In the next five years the City will be undertaking an update of the Analysis of Impediments to fair housing choice to identify issues, assess needs, and identify actions steps. The City has also contracted with the Fair Housing Council of Oregon to provide ongoing fair housing education, outreach, and training to citizens, elected and appointed officials and other populations as identified. Lastly, the City is a partner in the regional process that evaluates housing policy and land use code and recommends

changes to remove barriers to and encourage the development of needed and affordable housing types.

Education and Outreach is a significant role of the Housing and Human Services Commission and such activities often have the benefit of not just disseminating information, but collecting information as well. Such a dialogue within the City facilitates an awareness of the barriers to affordable housing and highlights mechanisms available to address such barriers. In the 2020 CDBG program year the Housing and Human Services Commission is undertaking several activities, which could to address some aspects of this goal. Any outcomes from these activities will be further expounded upon in the 2020 CAPER.

Discussion:

AP-85 Other Actions – 91.220(k)

Introduction:

The City has no actions planned directed specifically toward meeting underserved needs that are not identified elsewhere in this document.

Actions planned to address obstacles to meeting underserved needs

The City continues to prioritize the provision of affordable housing development, rehabilitation, and preservation as the highest priority use of CDBG funding. However, the City's allocation of funding is extremely limited; land prices and development costs far outweigh the amount of funding that the City has available (including incentives) to direct toward the development or preservation of new or existing affordable housing, consequently, very few applicants apply to utilize City of Ashland CDBG funds to further the provision of affordable housing.

Actions planned to foster and maintain affordable housing

The City continues to prioritize the provision of affordable housing development, rehabilitation, and preservation as the highest priority use of CDBG funding. However, the City's allocation of funding is extremely limited; land prices and development costs far outweigh the amount of funding that the City has available (including incentives) to direct toward the development or preservation of new or existing affordable housing, consequently, very few applicants apply to utilize City of Ashland CDBG funds to further the provision of affordable housing.

Actions planned to reduce lead-based paint hazards

The City of Ashland is acutely aware of the dangers posed by lead based paint poisoning. The five-year Consolidated Plan identifies actions for assuring that CDBG funded activities would be in compliance with all state and federal laws regarding Lead Based Paint safe work practices in federally assisted projects. In an effort to reduce the number of housing units containing Lead Based Paint Hazards and thereby reduce the number of children affected by lead based paint poisoning, the city provides information regarding lead based paint hazards in the home, and information regarding lead based paint safe work practices as requested. Lastly, The Housing Authority of Jackson County hosts periodic Lead Based Paint Safe work practices training and certification which benefits local contractors and the general public. The City of Ashland's Housing Program Specialist is certified in lead based paint safe work practices. Any City sponsored housing rehabilitation program utilizing program income have the potential to involve issues of lead based paint. The City has, in the past, and will continue to ensure that lead testing and clearance is completed on any federally funded project involving a structure built prior

to 1979.

Actions planned to reduce the number of poverty-level families

The Housing and Community Development Act of 1992 requires communities to include in their Consolidated Plan a description of an anti-poverty strategy. This strategy takes into consideration factors over which the City has control. The City of Ashland has limited resources for addressing the issues involved in reducing poverty and improving the self-sufficiency of low-income residents. Affordable housing is one of the factors directly related to poverty that the City of Ashland does have some ability to influence. In addition, the City supports housing, social service, and economic development programs targeted at the continuum of care needs of the homeless.

The five-year consolidated plan identifies several goals aimed at reducing the number of people living in poverty. To this end the City adopted a Living Wage Ordinance in 2001 that stipulated that all employees, contractors, or recipients of city grants or funds must meet minimum living wage requirements adjusted annually to the Consumer Price Index. The Living wage ordinance continues to provide the benefits of a higher wage scale for all people working to provide the City with services, or working on City funded projects. Similarly, economic development grants funded through the City's General Fund provide support for non-profit organizations that create living wage employment opportunities and fund programs that provide job training for low-income, at-risk and special needs populations as well as supporting humanities and the arts. The City of Ashland completed an Economic Development study to increase the number of living wage jobs located within the city by promoting the expansion, retention and relocation of local and national businesses.

The City of Ashland provides funding to agencies that address the needs of low income and homeless residents through a Social Service Grant program. The goal of this program is to improve living conditions and self-sufficiency for residents by meeting such basic needs as food, shelter, clothing, counseling and basic health care. The goal is carried out by providing funds in excess of \$135,000 every year to various area agencies whose focus meets one or more of these targeted needs. Similarly, the City of Ashland's utilities department through the Ashland Low-Income Energy Assistance Program (ALEAP) provides reduced cost energy bills and bill payment assistance to qualifying low-income, elderly, and disabled residents in an effort to reduce cost burden. Both of these programs are paid out of the City's General Fund.

An Affordable Housing Committee was formed in 1990 and reconvened in 1994 to search for ways to provide economical housing in Ashland. In 1995 a formal Housing Commission was formed. In 2013 the Housing Commission was disbanded and many of its duties were assigned to a new commission, the Housing and Human services commission, to address both housing and human services needs within

Ashland, in recognition that both housing and services are needed to address issues of poverty.

Actions planned to develop institutional structure

The City has no actions planned toward further developing institutional structure during program year 2020.

Actions planned to enhance coordination between public and private housing and social service agencies

The City Continues to work toward enhancing coordination with community partners that provide housing and services. The City has limited resources, consequently the City must rely on coordination of services to meet the housing and resource needs of the citizenry. City staff continues to be an active participant in several regional groups that work to coordinate services in the face of shrinking state and federal support for low-income and special needs populations.

Discussion:

Program Specific Requirements

AP-90 Program Specific Requirements – 91.220(I)(1,2,4)

Introduction:

Projects planned with all CDBG funds expected to be available during the year are identified in the Projects Table. The following identifies program income that is available for use that is included in projects to be carried out.

Community Development Block Grant Program (CDBG)

Reference 24 CFR 91.220(I)(1)

Projects planned with all CDBG funds expected to be available during the year are identified in the Projects Table. The following identifies program income that is available for use that is included in projects to be carried out.

1. The total amount of program income that will have been received before the start of the next program year and that has not yet been reprogrammed	0
2. The amount of proceeds from section 108 loan guarantees that will be used during the year to address the priority needs and specific objectives identified in the grantee's strategic plan.	0
3. The amount of surplus funds from urban renewal settlements	0
4. The amount of any grant funds returned to the line of credit for which the planned use has not been included in a prior statement or plan	0
5. The amount of income from float-funded activities	0
Total Program Income:	0

Other CDBG Requirements

1. The amount of urgent need activities	0
2. The estimated percentage of CDBG funds that will be used for activities that benefit persons of low and moderate income. Overall Benefit - A consecutive period of one, two or three years may be used to determine that a minimum overall benefit of 70% of CDBG funds is used to benefit persons of low and moderate income. Specify the years covered that include this Annual Action Plan.	100.00%

The City's has only funded projects in the 2020 program year which are serving either presumed benefit or limited clientele populations.