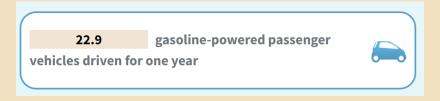


# **Existing Daniel Meyer Pool Heating System**

### Historic Annual Heating Consumption

- 20,000 Therms
- 117 tons of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions



## **Emission-reducing Heating Sources**

#### Solar

Solar Thermal Arrays

#### Ground

- GSHP
- Direct-Use Geothermal

#### Electricity

• ER Boiler

#### Air

 Air-to-Water Heat Pump

## **Emission-reduction Heating Sources**

#### Solar

Solar Thermal Array

#### Ground

- GSHP
- Direct-Use Geothermal

#### Electricity

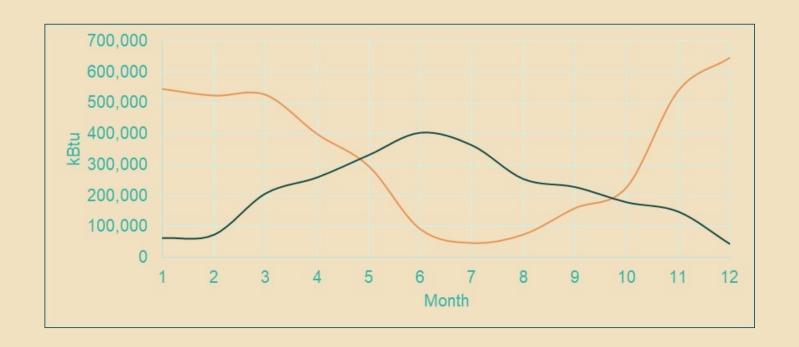
ER Boiler

#### Air

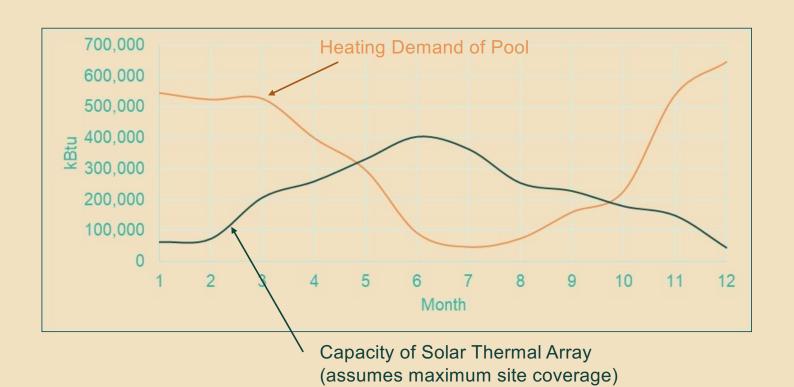
 Air-to-Water Heat Pump

Recommendation

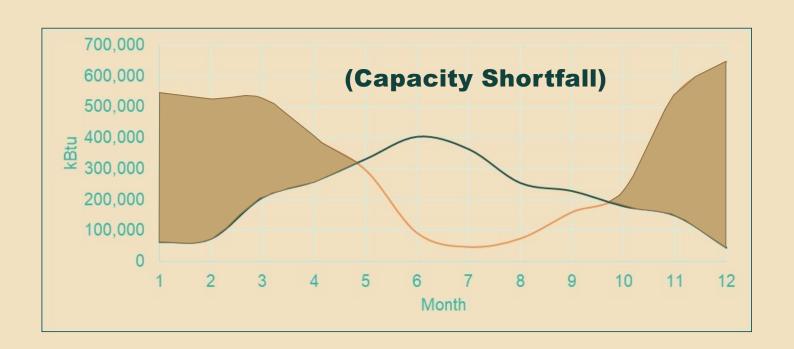
## **Solar Thermal**



## **Solar Thermal**

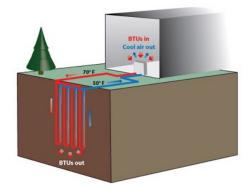


## **Solar Thermal**



## **Ground-Source**

Vertical closed-loop system operating in cooling mode:



Vertical closed-loop system operating in heating mode:

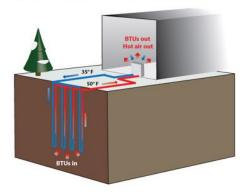
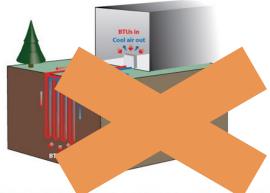


Image source: nyserda.ny.gov

#### **Ground-Source**

Vertical closed-loop system operating in cooling mode:



Vertical closed-loop system operating in neating mode:

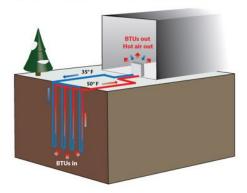
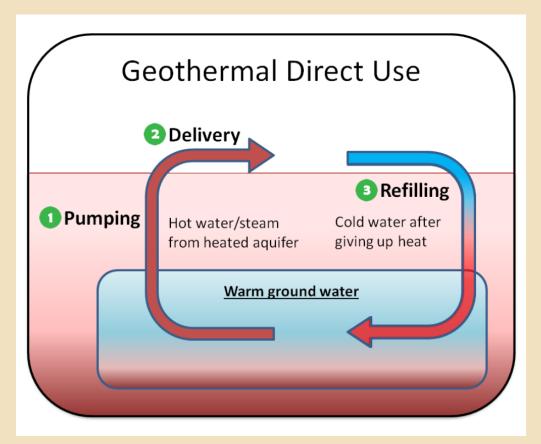


Image source: nyserda.ny.gov

Pools never recharge ground source of heat since they are always in heating mode

Constant heating requirement will eventually degrade heat quality of ground source

### **Direct Use Geothermal**



**High Variation by site** in:

**Heating Quality** 

**Water Quality** 

**GPM** availability

Given best conditions, estimated well depth =

1,500 meters (\$3-4M)

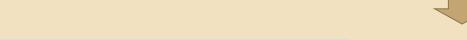
Image source: epa.gov

**Most Cost Effective Path** 

**Existing NG Boiler** 

117 Tons **CO**<sub>2</sub>

**22.9** gasoline-powered passenger vehicles driven for one year ?



**Electric Boiler** 

28 Tons CO<sub>2</sub>

5.5 gasoline-powered passenger vehicles driven for one year ?





Electric Boiler with Air-to Water HP

14 Tons **CO**<sub>2</sub>

2.7 gasoline-powered passenger vehicles driven for one year (?)



Incremental Cost for this Reduction ~ \$600k

**Electric Boiler** 

Electric Boiler with Air-to Water HP

28 Tons

14 Tons **CO**<sub>2</sub>

5.5 gasoline-powered passenger vehicles driven for one year ?

**2.7** gasoline-powered passenger vehicles driven for one year (?)

Incremental Cost for this Reduction ~ \$600k

PV costs for same reduction ~\$3.5M

**Electric Boiler** 

Electric Boiler with Air-to Water HP

28 Tons

14 Tons CO<sub>2</sub>

5.5 gasoline-powered passenger vehicles driven for one year ?

**2.7** gasoline-powered passenger vehicles driven for one year ?

Incremental Cost for this Reduction ~ \$600k

~\$4M SHW system cannot reach this level of reduction

**Electric Boiler** 

Electric Boiler with Air-to Water HP

28 Tons CO<sub>2</sub>

14 Tons CO<sub>2</sub>

5.5 gasoline-powered passenger vehicles driven for one year ?

2.7 gasoline-powered passenger vehicles driven for one year ?

# Summary

Reduce 88% of existing GHG emissions by installing Air-to-Water HP with Electric boiler backup

Install minimum PV array size to abide by GET requirement (~23 kW) at Pool Deck or Parking Lot Cover

Consider purchasing carbon offsets to mitigate 14 tons of CO<sub>2</sub>

# Thank you!



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